

#### Practices and Innovation of Green Supply Chain

绿色供应链的实践与创新

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#### **Motivations**

# 绿色供应链的背景和动力因素











#### **Benefits**

## 实施绿色供应链的优势

- Meet 12th five-year plan goals 实现"十二五"规划目标
- Improve global competitiveness 提高国际竞争力
- Accelerate transformation to a green economy 加快绿色经济转型
- Create value for enterprise
   创造企业价值



# China's 12th Five-Year Plan:2011-2015



If China's IT sector adopted supply chain packaging reductions achieved by Dell, it would save \$45 billion

中国的IT业如仿效DELL的供应链包装减量计划,可节省45亿美元



# What is Green Supply Chain?

# 何为绿色供应链?

Environmental Laws 国内环境法规

Domestic

Consumer Preference 消费者偏好

Int'l Trade Requirements 国际贸易的要求



Gov't Purchasing Requirements 政府采购要求

Global Brand 国际品牌

Suppliers 供应商



Secondary Suppliers 二级供应商



Tertiary
Suppliers
三级供应商



# **Special Policy Study Members**

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# **Green Supply Chain roles**

# 绿色供应链的角色作用

Government guides and regulates

政府予以指导和调控



Enterprises execute GSCM systems

企业执行绿色供应链 管理体系



The market evaluates performance

通过市场对企业的绩 效进行评估



### Lessons from the field

案例调研总结





#### Recommendations: Government

### 政策建议: 政府

- MEP should develop legal requirements for GSC
  - 环境保护部应该制定绿色供应链的相关法律法规
    - Product Stewardship Programs for electronics, batteries, paint, etc.针对电子、电池、涂料等产品制定《产品管理计划》
  - Extended Producer Liability to all links in the supply chain for environmental or health impacts
    - 针对供应链所有相关主体的环境和健康影响行为制定《生产者延伸责任法》
  - Tax incentives and subsidies for enterprise investments in efficiency and environmental protection
    - 为在能效和环保方面进行投资的企业给予税收优惠和补贴
  - Public disclosure of harmful emissions
     对有害物质的排放情况予以公开披露
  - Industry-specific performance standards为各个行业制定绩效标准



#### Recommendations: Government

### 政策建议: 政府

- Government should enact a *Green Procurement Law* 政府应该制定《绿色采购法》
  - Require central and provincial procurement officials to give preference to green products
    - 要求中央和地方采购官员优先考虑绿色产品
  - Enhance green product labeling and certification programs 推进绿色产品标签和认证计划的施行
  - Develop Principles on Green Procurement that reinforce compliance with environmental laws
    - 制定《绿色采购原则》,加强环境守法行为
  - Establish a database of information on green products 建立绿色产品信息数据库



#### Recommendations: Government

### 政策建议: 政府

Enhance green trade and investment through training on international GSCM practices

通过绿色供应链管理国际案例的培训,加大绿色贸易和投资的力度

 Gradually establish a system to monitor lifecycle carbon emissions of import and export goods

逐步建立进出口产品生命周期碳排放的监督体系

• Establish pilot regions, including Tianjin Binhai New Area, Yangtze River Delta and Pearl River Delta

设立试点地区,如环渤海经济区(滨海新区)、长江三角、以及珠三角地区



## **Recommendations: Enterprises**

### 政策建议:企业

- Cultivate Star Enterprises for Green Supply Chain
   培育"绿色供应链明星企业"
- Construct a Green Supply Chain Network Platform to strengthen coordination between enterprises
  - 建设"绿色供应链网络平台",加强企业间的合作
- Participate in pilot programs and allow third party monitoring, reporting and verification
  - 开展试点计划,允许第三方对企业进行监督、报告和认证
- Adopt and execute GSCM policies and laws
  - 制定和实施绿色供应链管理的政策和法规



#### Recommendations: Market

## 政策建议: 市场

Industry associations should establish a Promotion Center for GSC training

成立"绿色供应链促进中心",提供相关培训

 Establish a Foundation for the Development of GSC to provide funding, especially for SMEs

建立"绿色供应链发展基金",主要为中小型企业提供资助



#### Recommendations: Public

## 政策建议: 公众

- Promote government and enterprise advances in GSCM 推动政府和企业践行绿色供应链管理的步伐
- Encourage public oversight of local enterprises through disclosure of compliance and emissions information
   鼓励公众参与监督当地企业披露相关环境守法和排放信息
- Encourage public oversight of local government through disclosure of green procurement performance
  - 鼓励公众参与监督地方政府披露政府绿色采购绩效
- Encourage public to reward firms that practice GSC 鼓励公众奖励践行绿色供应链的企业

